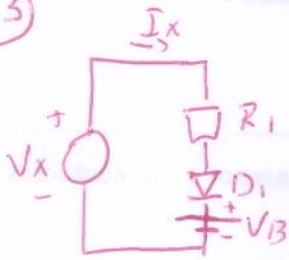


Lista de Exercícios (3, 4, 7, 8, 20, 32, 34, 35)

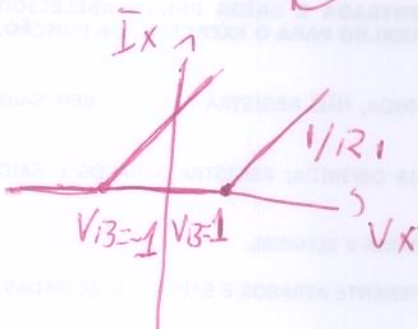
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(3.3)



$$\begin{cases} \text{Dif} \Rightarrow V_x > V_B \Rightarrow I_x = \frac{V_x - V_B}{R_1} \\ \text{D: A} \Rightarrow V_x \leq V_B \Rightarrow I_x = 0 \end{cases}$$

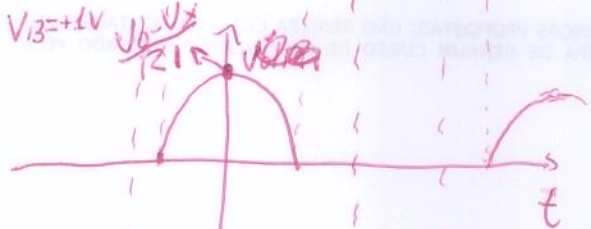
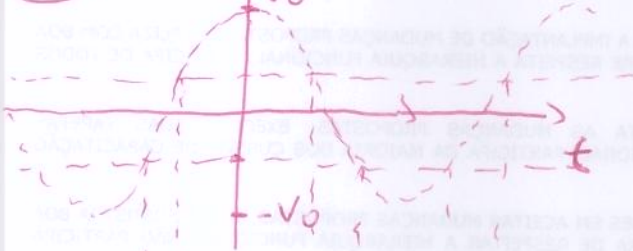
$$\begin{cases} V_B = 1 \Rightarrow I_x = \frac{V_x - 1}{R_1}, V_x > V_B \\ V_B = -1 \Rightarrow I_x = \frac{V_x + 1}{R_1}, V_x > V_B \end{cases}$$



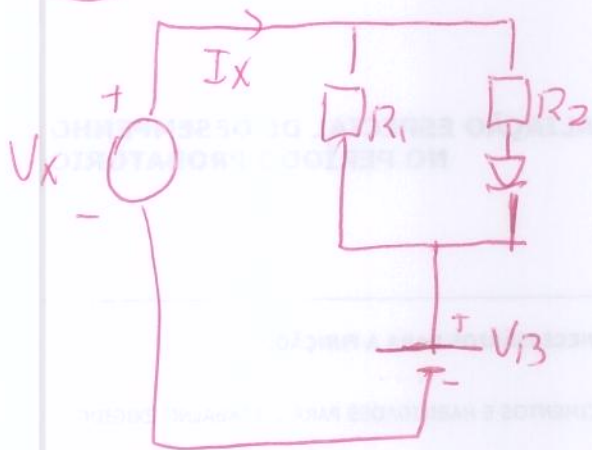
(3.4)

V_x

$$V_x = V_0 \cos \omega t$$



B.7

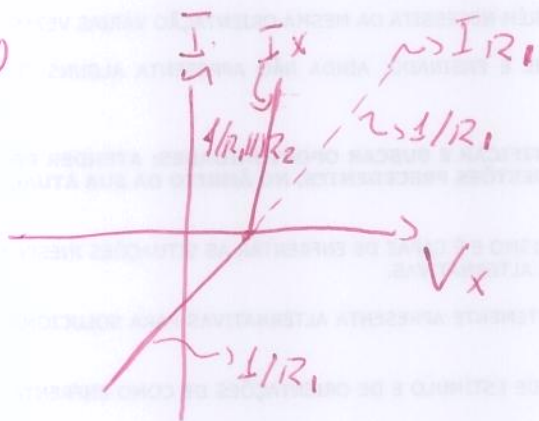


$$V_x > V_B \Rightarrow D_1: F \Rightarrow I_x = (V_x - V_B) / (R_1 // R_2)$$

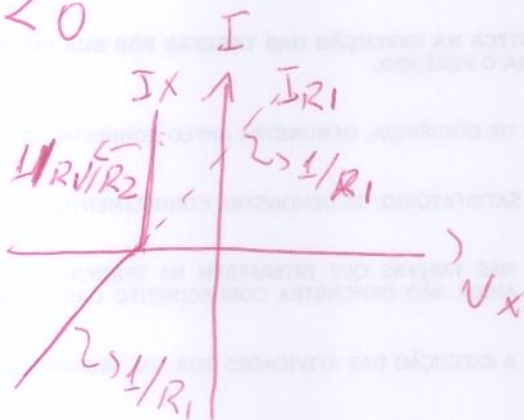
$$I_{R_1} = (V_x - V_B) / R_1$$

$$V_x \leq V_B \Rightarrow D_1: A \Rightarrow I_x = I_1 = (V_x - V_B) / R_1$$

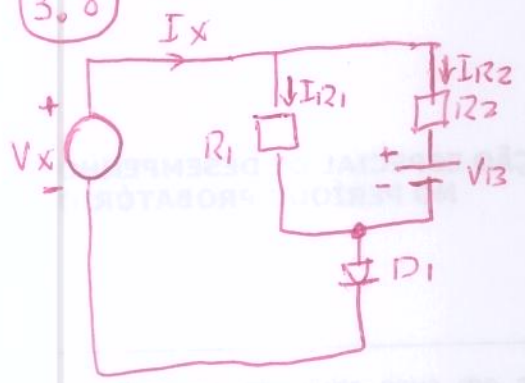
$V_B > 0$



$V_B < 0$



3.8



* DI Fechado

• Lei dos nós

$$\bar{I}_x = \bar{I}_{R1} + \bar{I}_{R2} \quad (1)$$

$$\bar{I}_{R1} = \frac{V_x}{R_1} \quad (2)$$

$$\bar{I}_{R2} = \frac{V_x - V_b}{R_2} \quad (3)$$

(3) e (2) em (1)

$$\bar{I}_x = \frac{V_x}{R_1} + \frac{V_x - V_b}{R_2} \quad (4) \Rightarrow I_x = \frac{R_2 V_x + R_1 V_x - R_1 V_b}{R_1 R_2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_x = \frac{V_x (R_2 + R_1) - R_1 V_b}{R_1 R_2}$$

para DI:F $\Rightarrow \bar{I}_x > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{V_x (R_2 + R_1) - R_1 V_b}{R_1 R_2} > 0$

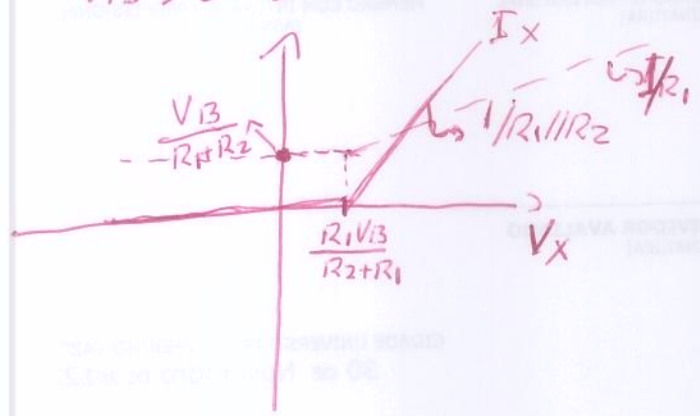
$$\Rightarrow V_x > \frac{R_1 V_b}{R_2 + R_1} \quad (5)$$

* DI Aberto $\Rightarrow V_x < \frac{R_1 V_b}{R_2 + R_1}$

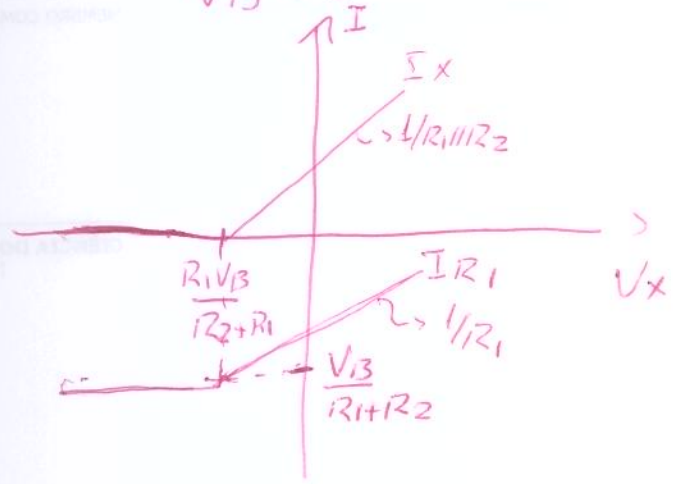
$$\bar{I}_x = 0$$

$$\bar{I}_{R1} = \frac{V_b}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$V_b > 0$ I

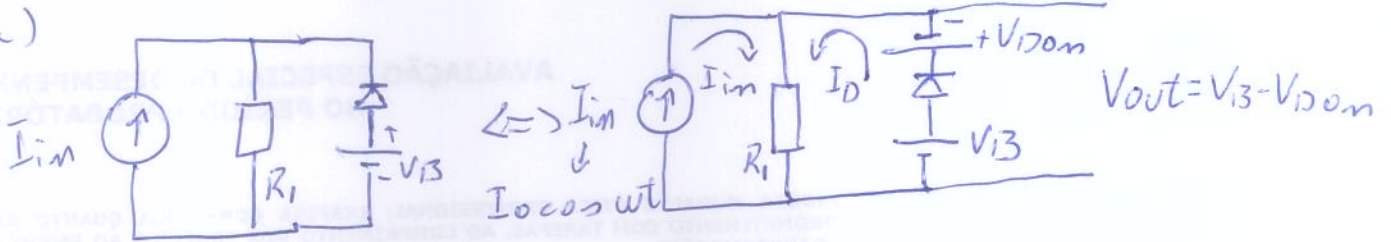


$V_b < 0$ I



(3.20)

a)



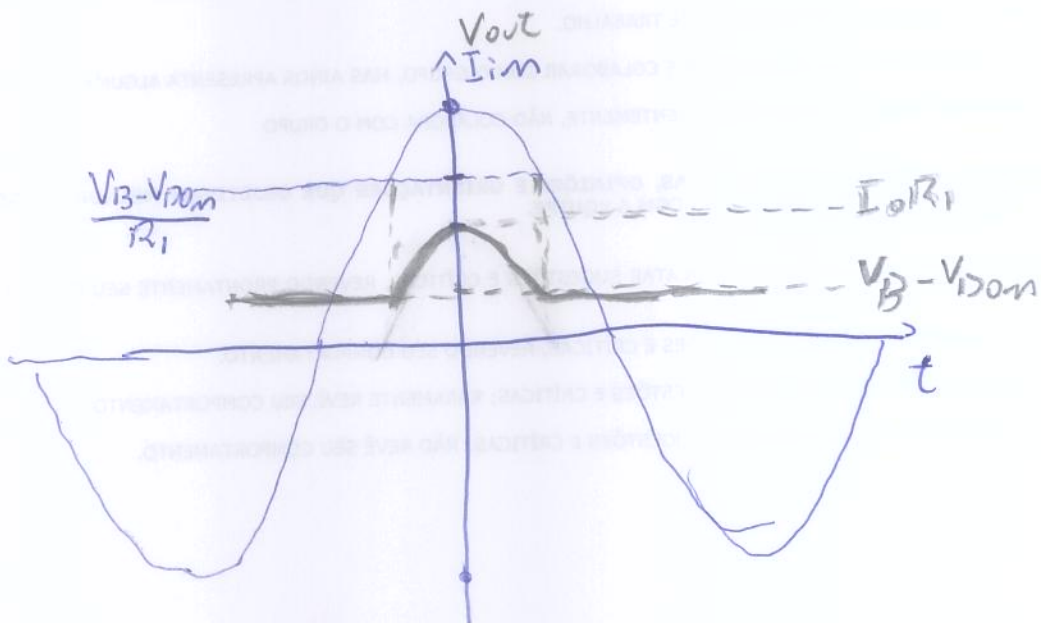
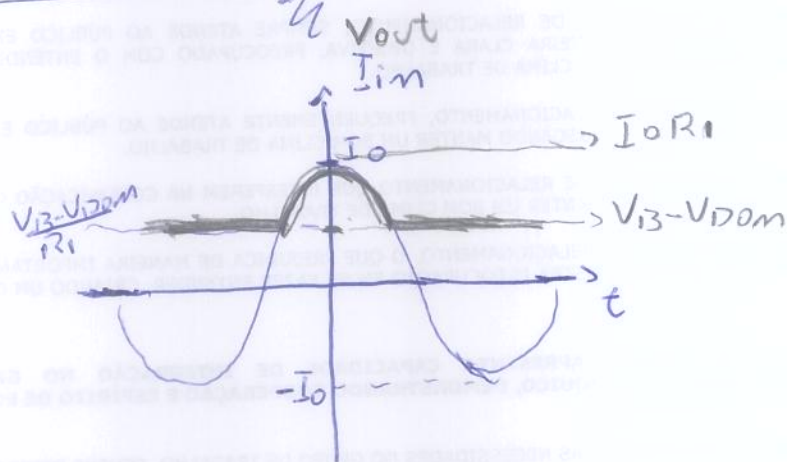
* Di: F

$$\begin{cases} I R_1 = \frac{V_{out}}{R_1} = \frac{V_B - V_{D0m}}{R_1} \Rightarrow I_D + I_{in} = \frac{V_{out}}{R_1} \Rightarrow I_D = \frac{V_B - V_{D0m}}{R_1} - I_{in} \\ I R_1 = I_D + I_{in} \end{cases}$$

• $I_D > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{V_B - V_{D0m}}{R_1} - I_{in} > 0 \Rightarrow I_{in} < \frac{V_B - V_{D0m}}{R_1}$

* Di: A

$$V_{out} = R_1 \cdot I_{in}$$

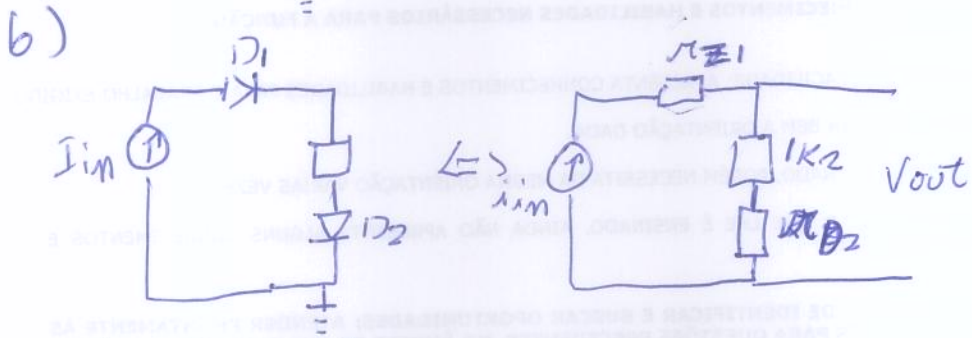
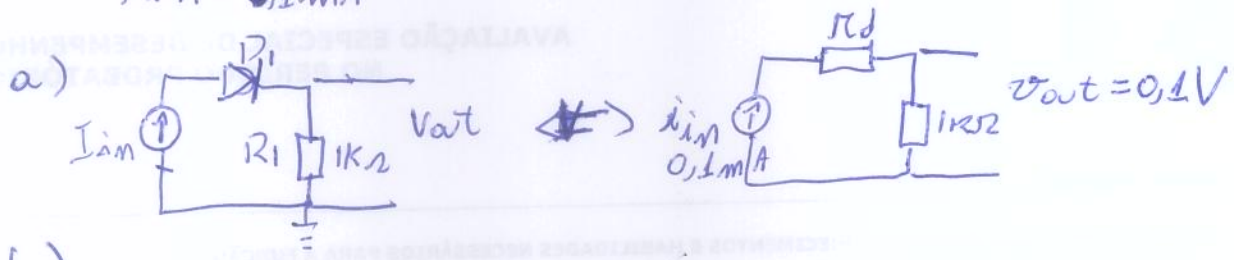


3.32

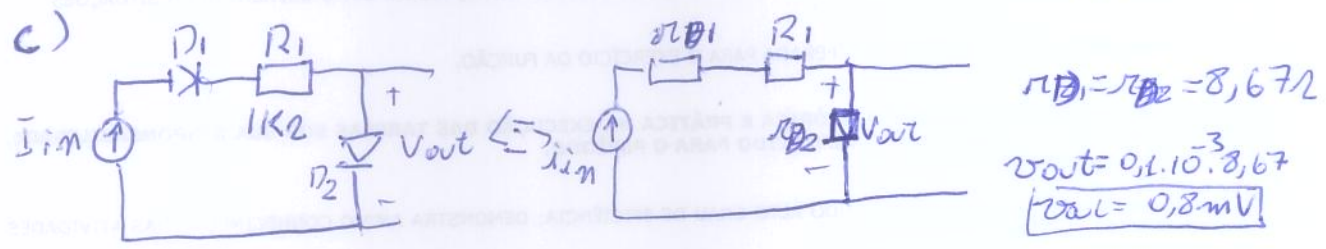
$V_{Dom} = 800\text{mV}$ $V_T = 26\text{mV}$

$I_{im} = 3\text{mA}$

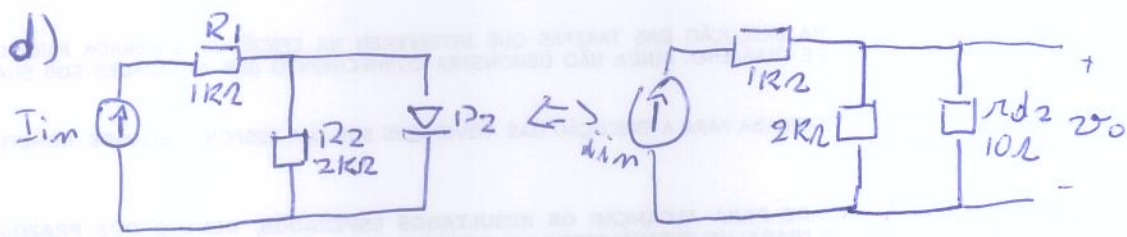
$i_{in} = 0,1\text{mA}$



$I_{D1} = I_{D2} = 3\text{mA}$
 $r_{D1} = r_{D2} = \frac{V_T}{I_{D1}} \Rightarrow r_{D1} = r_{D2} = \frac{26 \cdot 10^{-3}}{3 \cdot 10^{-3}} \Rightarrow r_{D1} = r_{D2} = 8,67\Omega$
 $v_{out} = 0,1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot (1000 + 8,67) \Rightarrow v_{out} = 0,100867\text{V}$

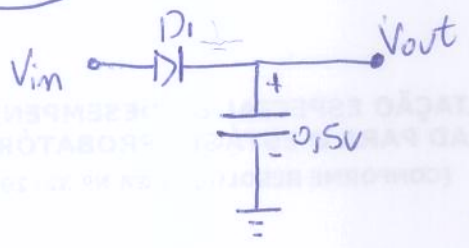


$r_{D1} = r_{D2} = 8,67\Omega$
 $v_{out} = 0,1 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 8,67$
 $v_{out} = 0,8\text{mV}$

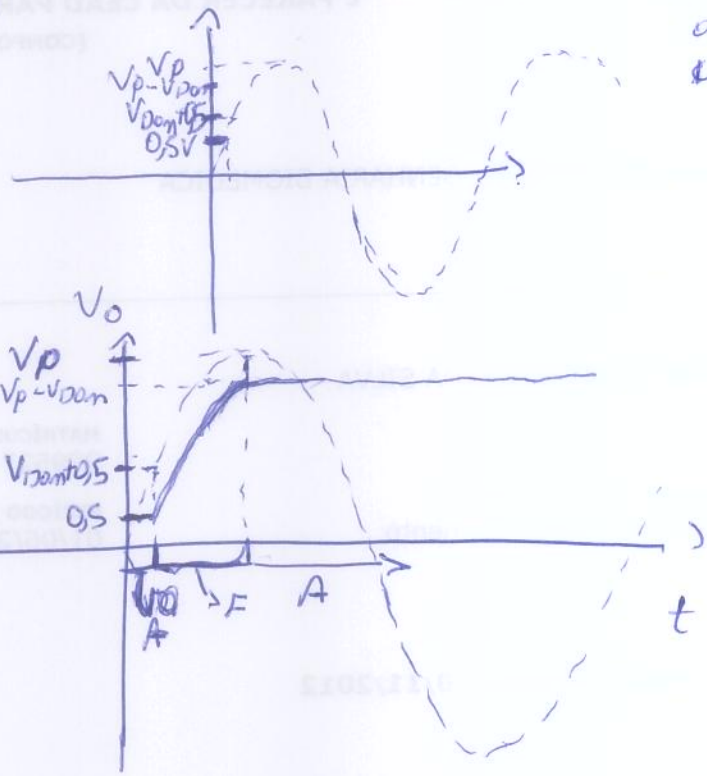


- $V_{D2} > 0 \Rightarrow D2: F \Rightarrow V_{D2} = V_{Dom} = 0,8\text{V}$
- $I_{R2} = \frac{0,8}{2 \cdot 10^3} \Rightarrow I_{R2} = 0,4 \cdot 10^{-3}\text{A}$
- $I_{R1} = I_{D2} + I_{R2} \Rightarrow I_{R1} = I_{im} = 3 \cdot 10^{-3}\text{A}$
- $I_{D2} = I_{im} - I_{R2} \Rightarrow I_{D2} = 2,6 \cdot 10^{-3}\text{A}$
- $r_{D2} = \frac{26 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2,6 \cdot 10^{-3}} \Rightarrow r_{D2} = 10\Omega$
- $r_{D2} \parallel 2\text{k}\Omega = \frac{2000 \cdot 10}{2010} = 9,95\Omega$
- $v_o = (r_{D2} \parallel 2\text{k}\Omega) \cdot i_{in} = 9,95 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 10^{-3} \Rightarrow v_o = 0,995\text{mV}$

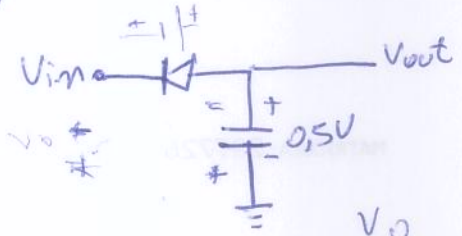
3,34



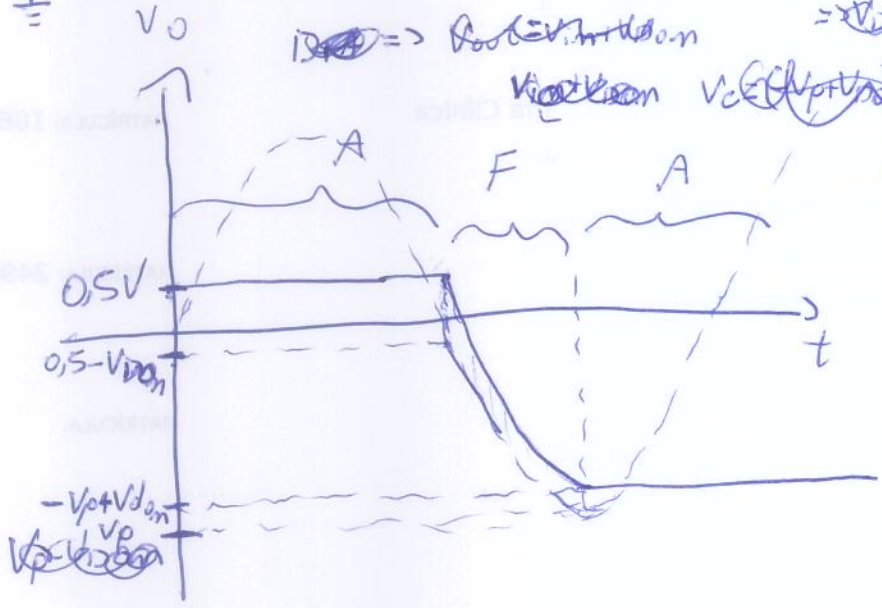
- $D1:A \Rightarrow V_{in} < 0,5V \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0,5V$
- $D1:F \Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_{in} > 0,5 + V_{D_{on}} \Rightarrow V_{out} = V_{in} - V_{D_{on}} \\ V_{out} < V_{in} \end{cases}$
- $D1:A \Rightarrow V_{out} < V_{in}$ devido capacitância a descarregar com corrente reversa



3,35



- $D1:A \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0,5V \Rightarrow V_{out} < V_{in} + V_{D_{on}}$
- $V_{in} + V_{D_{on}} < 0,5 \Rightarrow V_{out} = 0,5V$
- $V_{in} < 0,5 - V_{D_{on}} \Rightarrow V_{out} = -V_{in} + V_{D_{on}}$
- $D1:F \Rightarrow V_{out} > V_{in} + V_{D_{on}}$
- $D1:A \Rightarrow V_{out} < V_{in} + V_{D_{on}}$



- $D1:A \Rightarrow V_{out} < V_{in} + V_{D_{on}}$